

# Welcome to MIT Physics!



Interdisciplinary Studies at MIT:

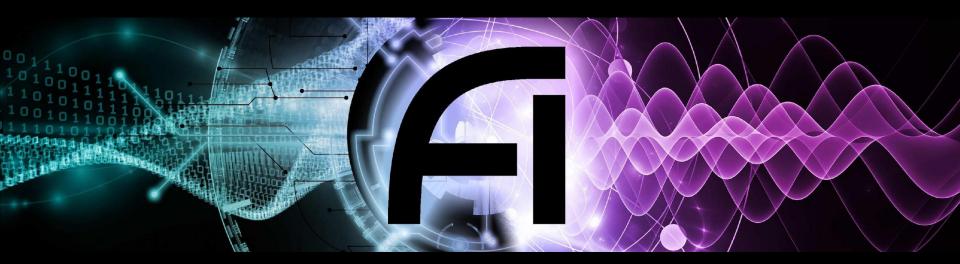
The NSF Institute for Artificial Intelligence and Fundamental Interactions (IAIFI) Interdisciplinary PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science (PhysSDS)

Mike Williams

IAIFI Deputy Director

MIT Physics Open House — April 2, 2025

# NSF Institute for Artificial Intelligence and Fundamental Interactions (IAIFI)







# Deep Learning (AI)

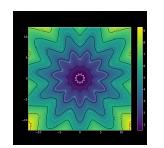
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# Deep Thinking (Physics)

# **Deeper Understanding**

#### Generated using Adobe Firefly:

drawing of a brain on a chalkboard with physics equations written inside of it; chalkboard is surrounded by neural networks being injected into the brain; use purple and teal



Pioneering interdisciplinary

**RESEARCH** 



Empowering the next generation of

**TALENT** 



Building a dynamic

**COMMUNITY** 

# IAIFI Resources & Opportunities

#### **Computing Resources**

IAIFI hosts its own set of NVIDIA A100 nodes at the Harvard Cannon cluster, available to IAIFI Investigators

#### **IAIFI Journal Club**

Led by junior members, opportunity for junior members to present and discuss research

#### **IAIFI Friday Afternoons**

Public Colloquia, Industry Lunches, and Thematic Discussion Sessions, followed by networking receptions

#### **Early Career and Ethics Committee**

IAIFI members at all careers stages advise IAIFI on matters related to well-being of the community and the interests of junior members

#### **IAIFI Community**

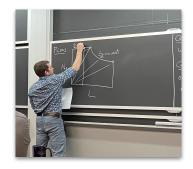
Regular networking events bring together IAIFI researchers across institutions and departments, and the IAIFI Penthouse offers a communal workspace

#### IAIFI Summer School and IAIFI Summer Workshop

- IAIFI Summer School: August 4–8, 2025 at Harvard (registration closed)
- IAIFI Summer Workshop: August 11–15, 2025 at Harvard, registration open!













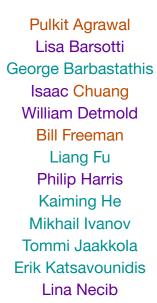
# **IAIFI** Partner Organizations

Critical mass of AI + Physics expertise in Boston area!

Senior Investigators: 20 Physicists + 8 Al Experts + 33 IAIFI Affiliates

Junior Investigators: ≈31 FTE PhD Students, ≈7 IAIFI Fellows in steady state









Carlos
Argüelles-Delgado
Demba Ba
Edo Berger
Mike Douglas
Cora Dvorkin
Daniel Eisenstein
Doug Finkbeiner
Cecilia Garraffo
Cengiz Pehlevan
Artan Sheshmani
Matthew Schwartz
Christopher Stubbs

Hidenori Tanaka Ashley Villar Susanne Yelin Todd Zickler



Ning Bao Jonathan Blazek James Halverson Brent Nelson Fabian Ruehle Robin Walters



Shuchin Aeron
Pierre-Hugues Beauchemin
Abiy Tasissa
Taritree Wongjirad



Olga Goulko Rahul Kulkarni Akira Sone



Aram Apyan An Huang Tyler Maunu



Matt LeBlanc



Per Berglund



Sudhir Malik Vidya Manian





# MIT Physics Involvement in IAIFI



Faculty: 17

IAIFI Postdoctoral Fellows: 8

Junior Investigators (Postdocs, Graduate Students): 59

## **Faculty Senior Investigators**



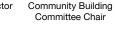
Jesse Thaler Director

High Energy Theory



Mike Williams Deputy Director

High Energy Experiment



Committee Chair Astroparticle Theory

Tracy Slatver







Phiala Shanahan Physics Theory Research Lead



**Phil Harris** Physics Experiment Research Lead

High Energy Experiment



Will Detmold Computing Committee Chair

Nuclear Theory

#### **Affiliates**



Liang Fu

Condensed Matter **Physics** 



Erik Katsavounidis

Gravitational Waves





Ike Chuana MITx Coordinator

Quantum Physics



Lisa Barsotti Early Career & Ethics Public Engagement Committee Chair

Gravitational Waves



Lina Necib Committee Chair

Astrophysics



Marin Soliacic Industry Partnership Committee Chair

Physics for AI



Max Tegmark

Physics for AI



Wati Taylor

String Theory



Mikhail Ivanov

Cosmology



**Eluned Smith** 

Fast-ML

Mark Vogelsberger

Astrophysics





# IAIFI Research Areas

Nuclear/Particle Quantum Field Theory
Physics & String Theory

# **Theoretical Physics**

Leveraging AI to understand the theoretical underpinning of fundamental physics

Quantum Many-Body Physics

Dark Matter Searches

Galaxy Formation

Large-Scale Structure

# **Astrophysics**

Using AI techniques to understand the universe on cosmological scales



LIGO Gravitational Waves

IceCube Neutrino Observatory

# **Experimental Physics**

Enhancing the operations and analysis of flagship NSF experiments through AI

Representation Learning

Action State Agent

ENVIRONMENT

Reinforcement Learning

Robust/ Interpretable Al

## Foundational Al

Infusing physics principles into AI to create state-of-the-art AI innovations





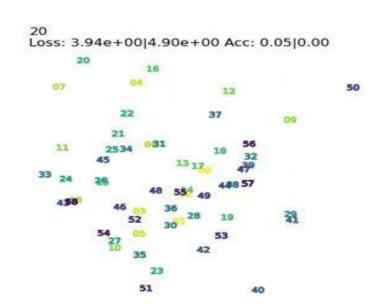
# **Physics and Al Innovation**

Understanding Grokking

Mike Williams and Max Tegmark (MIT Physics)

Developing an effective theory of representation learning to understand grokking

NeurIPS 2022 Spotlight Oral







# Get Involved with IAIFI

#### Follow IAIFI



Join our Mailing List

http://mailman.mit.edu/mailman/listinfo/iaifi-news



Follow on X (Twitter)



Follow on LinkedIn

https://www.linkedin.com/company/iaifi/



Watch on YouTube

https://www.youtube.com/IAIFIInstituteforAIFundamentalInteractions

https://iaifi.org

## **Upcoming Talks**

2:00–3:00 pm MIT 26-414 and on Zoom



Akshunna Dogra Postdoctoral Fellow IAIFI Friday, April 11, 2025



J. Nathan Kutz
Professor of Applied Mathematics &
Electrical and Computer Engineering
University of Washington
Friday, April 25, 2025



**Joshua Bloom** Professor of Astronomy University of California Berkeley Friday, May 9, 2025



https://iaifi.org/summer-workshop.html

Registration now open!

Learn more about how to become a "Friend of IAIFI" or Junior Investigator:

https://iaifi.org/junior-researchers.html











Physics, Statistics, and Data Science (PhysSDS) PhD program open to all MIT Physics PhD students







Interdisciplinary PhysSDS PhD is a collaboration between MIT Physics Department, MIT Statistics and Data Science Center (SDSC), and IAIFI

- Open to current MIT Physics PhD students
- Establishes a verifiable credential that helps
   Physics students pursue careers in the fields of data science and artificial intelligence
- Provides essential training for students working with these techniques
- Facilitates mentoring relationships with SDSC experts outside of Physics
- Utilizes existing structure of MIT's Interdisciplinary Doctoral Program in Statistics

# **PhysSDS Committee**

- Jesse Thaler (co-chair)
- Mike Williams (co-chair)

#### Advisors:

Isaac Chuang

- Jacqueline Hewitt
- Phiala Shanahan

Janet Conrad

Kiyoshi Masui

Marin Soljačić

William Detmold

Leonid Mirny

Washington Taylor

Philip Harris

Christoph Paus

Max Tegmark

Twelve members of the Physics Department, three from each division, are serving as advisors on the PhysSDS Committee. Our preference is that at least one member of this committee is on a candidate's PhD Thesis Committee.

#### What kind of students should do this Interdisciplinary program? You!

- Students come from a variety of fields: nuclear physics, biophysics, neutrino physics, plasma physics, astrophysics, particle physics, quantum physics
- Students have been hired for internships at Microsoft Research, Meta AI, Amazon Alexa, NASA Frontier Development Lab, Jump Trading, TikTok, Visa, etc.
- 14 PhysSDS PhDs awarded since 2021; jobs after graduation include:
  - Consultant Data Scientist, QuantumBlack
  - Quantitative Strategist, Virtu Financial
  - Associate Research Scholar, Princeton
  - Postdoctoral Researcher, MIT Plasma Science and Fusion Center
- 10 current students enrolled (many more planning to join)



"Representations of Physics & Physics of Representations"

- Recent recipient: IAIFI Junior Investigator Ouail Kitouni
- Currently a Research Scientist at Anthropic





## Requirements

- Participate in the **Doctoral** Seminar in Statistics
- Take four classes, one each in the areas of Probability, Statistics, Computation & Statistics, and Data Analysis.
- Submit and defend a PhD thesis that involves the utilization of statistical methods in a substantial way
- Satisfy all requirements of MIT Physics PhD (you are allowed to double count courses)

## **Course Options**

#### SEMINAR

- IDS.190 Doctoral Seminar in Statistics and Data Science (may be substituted by IDS.955 Practical Experience in Data, Systems and Society)
- PROBABILITY
  - o 6.7700[J] Fundamentals of Probability or
  - o 18.675 Theory of Probability
- STATISTICS
  - 6.S951 Modern Mathematical Statistics or
  - 18.655 Mathematical Statistics or
  - o 18.6501 Fundamentals of Statistics or
  - o IDS.160[J] Mathematical Statistics: A Non-Asymptotic Approach
- COMP & STAT
  - 6.S966/8.S301 Symmetry and its Application to Machine Learning and Scientific Computing or
  - 6.C51 Modeling with Machine Learning from Algorithms to Applications + 2.C51
     Physical Systems Modeling and Design Using Machine Learning or
  - o 6.7810 Algorithms for Inference or
  - o 6.8610 (6.864) Advanced Natural Language Processing or
  - o 6.7900 (6.867) Machine Learning or
  - 6.8710 (6.874) Computational Systems Biology: Deep Learning in the Life Sciences
     or
  - o 9.520[J] Statistical Learning Theory and Applications or
  - o 16.940 Numerical Methods for Stochastic Modeling and Inference or
  - o 18.337 Numerical Computing and Interactive Software

#### DATA ANALYSIS

- o 8.316 Data Science in Physics or
- o 6.8300 (6.869) Advances in Computer Vision or
- o 8.334 Statistical Mechanics II or
- o 8.371[J] Quantum Information Science or
- o 8.591[J] Systems Biology or
- o 8.592[J] Statistical Physics in Biology or
- 8.942 Cosmology or
- o 9.583 Functional MRI: Data Acquisition and Analysis or
- o 16.456[J] Biomedical Signal and Image Processing or
- o 18.367 Waves and Imaging or
- o IDS.131[J] Statistics, Computation, and Applications







# Al + Physics Courses @ MIT









## 8.316: Computational Data Science in Physics



Project 2: Collider Physics Data from the Compact Muon Solenoid on the Large Hadron Collider



Project 3: Cosmic Microwave Background (simulated) Data



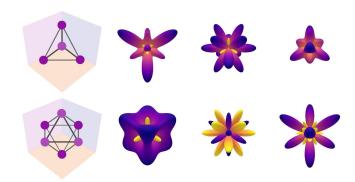
Project 4: ML modelling of Ising model /Lattice QCD with normalizing Flows

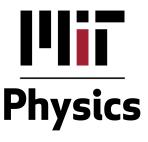
- Prof. Phil Harris (Physics)
- MITx modules developed with Alex Shvonski (Digital Learning Fellow) and Ike Chuang (Physics/EECS)
- Provides realistic, contemporary examples of how computational and statistical methods apply to physics research

# MITX

## 6.S966 / 8.S301: Symmetry for Machine Learning

- Prof. Tess Smidt (EECS)
- Cross-listed in EECS & Physics
- Introduces use of group representation theory to construct symmetry-preserving ML algorithms









If you are interested in advancing Physics + AI through interdisciplinary research and exciting discovery opportunities, come to MIT Physics and collaborate with IAIFI!

Want to deepen your knowledge of the statistical foundations of Al and position yourself for exciting Al career opportunities? Join the Interdisciplinary PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science!