

Welcome to  
MIT Physics!



Interdisciplinary Studies at MIT:  
**Institute for Artificial Intelligence and Fundamental Interactions (IAIFI)**  
**Interdisciplinary PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science (PhysSDS)**

Jesse Thaler | Mike Williams | Marisa LaFleur  
IAIFI Director | IAIFI Deputy Director | IAIFI Project Manager

MIT Physics Open House — April 3, 2024

# NSF Institute for Artificial Intelligence and Fundamental Interactions (IAIFI)



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IAIFI Director | IAIFI Deputy Director | IAIFI Project Manager



April 3, 2024





Deep Learning  
(AI)

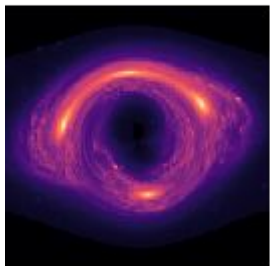
+

Deep Thinking  
(Physics)

=

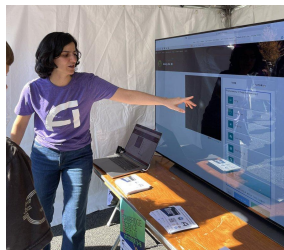
Deeper  
Understanding

**Generated using Adobe Firefly:**  
*drawing of a brain on a chalkboard with physics equations written inside of it; chalkboard is surrounded by neural networks being injected into the brain; use purple and teal*



Pioneering  
interdisciplinary

**RESEARCH**



Empowering the  
next generation of

**TALENT**



Building a  
dynamic

**COMMUNITY**



# IAIFI Partner Organizations

Senior Investigators: 19 Physicists + 8 AI Experts + 21 IAIFI Affiliates

Junior Investigators: ≈31 FTE PhD Students, ≈7 IAIFI Fellows in steady state

Critical mass of  
AI + Physics expertise  
in Boston area!



Pulkit Agrawal  
Lisa Barsotti  
Isaac Chuang  
William Detmold  
Bill Freeman  
Liang Fu  
Philip Harris  
Erik Katsavounidis  
Lina Necib  
Alexander Rakhlin

Dan Roberts  
Phiala Shanahan  
Tracy Slatyer  
Tess Smidt  
Marin Soljacic  
Washington Taylor  
Max Tegmark  
Jesse Thaler  
Mark Vogelsberger  
Mike Williams

Carlos Argüelles-Delgado  
Demba Ba  
Edo Berger  
Mike Douglas  
Cora Dvorkin  
Daniel Eisenstein  
Doug Finkbeiner  
Cecilia Garraffo  
Cengiz Pehlevan  
Artan Sheshmani  
Haim Sompolinsky

Matthew Schwartz  
Hidenori Tanaka  
Ashley Villar  
Susanne Yelin  
Todd Zickler



Olga Goulko  
Rahul Kulkarni  
Akira Sone

Ning Bao  
James Halverson  
Brent Nelson  
Fabian Ruehle



Aram Apyan  
An Huang  
Tyler Maunu

Shuchin Aeron  
Abiy Tasissa  
Taritree Wongjirad

NSF ExpandAI  
Partner!



Sudhir Malik  
Vidya Manian

# MIT Physics Involvement in IAIFI

Faculty: 15    IAIFI Postdoctoral Fellows: 8    Junior Investigators (Postdocs, Graduate Students): 51

## Faculty Senior Investigators



**Jesse Thaler**  
Director

*High Energy Theory*



**Mike Williams**  
Deputy Director

*High Energy Experiment*



**Tracy Slatyer**  
Communications  
Committee

*Astroparticle Theory*



**Phiala Shanahan**  
Physics Theory  
Research Lead

*Nuclear Theory*



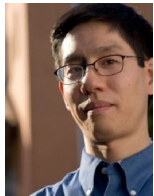
**Phil Harris**  
Physics Experiment  
Research Lead

*High Energy Experiment*



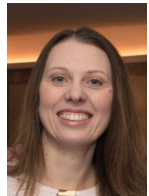
**Will Detmold**  
Computing  
Committee Chair

*Nuclear Theory*



**Ike Chuang**  
MITx Coordinator

*Quantum Physics*



**Lisa Barsotti**  
Fellowship  
Committee Chair

*Gravitational Waves*



**Lina Necib**  
Public Engagement  
Committee Chair

*Astrophysics*



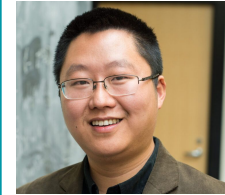
**Marin Soljacic**  
Industry Partnership  
Committee Chair

*Physics for AI*



**Max Tegmark**

*Physics for AI*



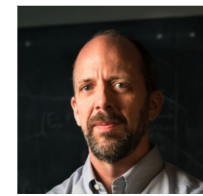
**Liang Fu**

*Condensed Matter  
Physics*



**Erik Katsavounidis**

*Gravitational Waves*



**Wati Taylor**

*String Theory*



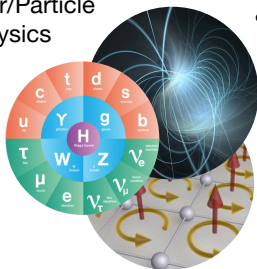
**Mark Vogelsberger**

*Astrophysics*

## Affiliates

# IAIFI Research Impact

Nuclear/Particle Physics



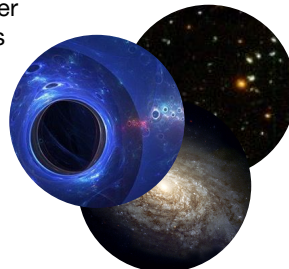
Quantum Field Theory & String Theory

## Theoretical Physics

Leveraging AI to understand the theoretical underpinning of fundamental physics

Quantum Many-Body Physics

Dark Matter Searches



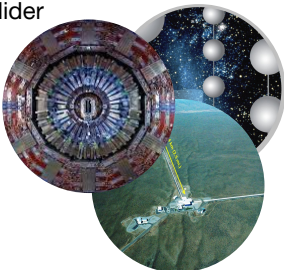
Large-Scale Structure

## Astrophysics

Using AI techniques to understand the universe on cosmological scales

Galaxy Formation

Large Hadron Collider



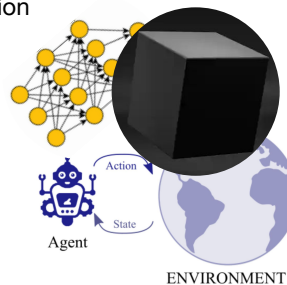
IceCube Neutrino Observatory

## Experimental Physics

Enhancing the operations and analysis of flagship NSF experiments through AI

LIGO Gravitational Waves

Representation Learning



Robust/ Interpretable AI

## Foundational AI

Infusing physics principles into AI to create state-of-the-art AI innovations

Reinforcement Learning

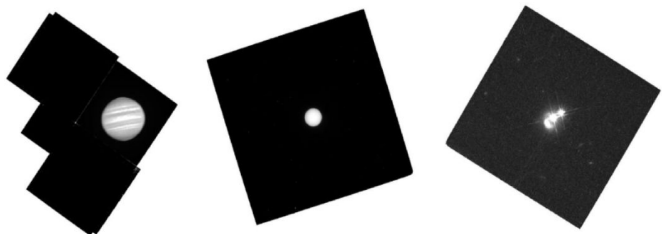


# LLMs for Scientific Discovery

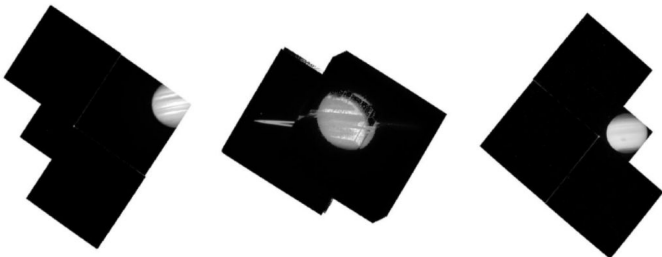


The *next generation of AI*, developed by the *next generation of talent*:  
With Siddharth Mishra-Sharma (IAIFI Fellow), Yiding Song (RSI Intern)

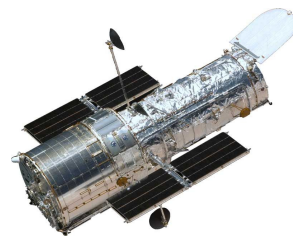
“Show me Hubble images of Jupiter” (CLIP-ViT-B/16):



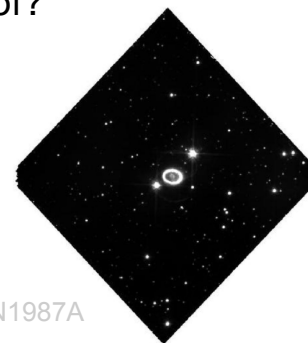
After *Fine-Tuning* with Hubble Proposal Abstracts:



“What is this a picture of?”



SN1987A



CLIP-ViT-B/16: “gravitational lens”

Fine-Tuned: “supernova remnant”

Combining **power of AI technologies**  
with **insights from physics**

# Get Involved with IAIFI

(whether or not you come to MIT...)

## Follow IAIFI



Join our Mailing List

<http://mailman.mit.edu/mailman/listinfo/iaifi-news>



Follow on X (Twitter)

[@iaifi\\_news](https://twitter.com/iaifi_news)



Follow on LinkedIn

<https://www.linkedin.com/company/iaifi/>



Watch on YouTube

<https://www.youtube.com/IAIFInstituteforAIFundamentalInteractions>

<https://iaifi.org>

## Upcoming Talks

2:00–3:00 pm  
MIT 26-414 and on Zoom



**Jennifer Ngadiuba**

*Associate Scientist, Fermilab*

*Friday, April 12, 2024*



**Gaia Grosso**

*IAIFI Fellow*

*Friday, April 26, 2024*



**IAIFI**  
Summer Workshop  
August 12–August 16 **2024**

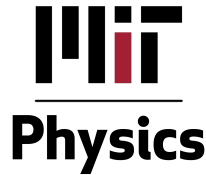
<https://iaifi.org/summer-workshop.html>

**Pre-registration now open!**

Learn more about how to  
become a “Friend of IAIFI” or  
Junior Investigator:

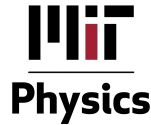
<https://iaifi.org/junior-researchers.html>

# PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science



[Physics, Statistics, and Data Science \(PhysSDS\)](#) PhD program open to **all MIT Physics PhD students**

# PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science



**Interdisciplinary PhysSDS PhD** is a collaboration between MIT Physics Department, MIT Statistics and Data Science Center (SDSC), and IAIFI

- Open to **current MIT Physics PhD students**
- Establishes a **verifiable credential** that helps Physics students pursue careers in the fields of data science and artificial intelligence
- Provides **essential training** for students working with these techniques
- **Facilitates mentoring** relationships with SDSC experts outside of Physics
- Utilizes existing structure of MIT's Interdisciplinary Doctoral Program in Statistics

## PhysSDS Committee

- [Jesse Thaler](#) (co-chair)
- [Mike Williams](#) (co-chair)

Advisors:

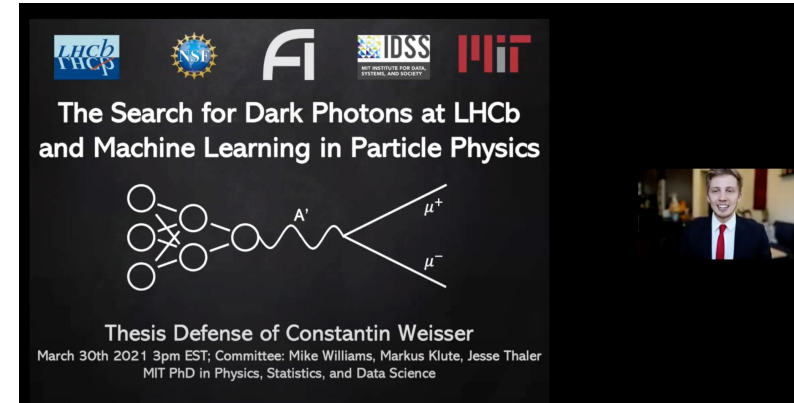
- |                                   |                                     |                                     |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| • <a href="#">Isaac Chuang</a>    | • <a href="#">Jacqueline Hewitt</a> | • <a href="#">Phiala Shanahan</a>   |
| • <a href="#">Janet Conrad</a>    | • <a href="#">Kiyoshi Masui</a>     | • <a href="#">Marin Soljačić</a>    |
| • <a href="#">William Detmold</a> | • <a href="#">Leonid Mirny</a>      | • <a href="#">Washington Taylor</a> |
| • <a href="#">Philip Harris</a>   | • <a href="#">Christoph Paus</a>    | • <a href="#">Max Tegmark</a>       |

Twelve members of the Physics Department, three from each division, are serving as advisors on the PhysSDS Committee. Our preference is that at least one member of this committee is on a candidate's PhD Thesis Committee.

# PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science

What kind of students should do this Interdisciplinary program? You!

- Students come from a **variety of fields**: nuclear physics, biophysics, neutrino physics, plasma physics, astrophysics, particle physics, quantum physics
- Students have been **hired for internships** at Microsoft Research, Meta AI, Amazon Alexa, NASA Frontier Development Lab, Jump Trading, TikTok
- **9 PhysSDS PhDs awarded**; jobs after graduation include:
  - Consultant Data Scientist, QuantumBlack
  - Quantitative Strategist, Virtu Financial
  - Associate Research Scholar, Princeton
  - Postdoctoral Researcher, MIT Plasma Science and Fusion Center
- **6 current students enrolled** (many more planning to join)



The poster features logos for LHCb, STFC, IAIFI, IDSS, and MIT at the top. The title is "The Search for Dark Photons at LHCb and Machine Learning in Particle Physics". Below the title is a Feynman diagram showing a dark photon  $A'$  decaying into a muon-antimuon pair ( $\mu^+$  and  $\mu^-$ ). The diagram includes a neural network icon on the left. At the bottom, it reads "Thesis Defense of Constantin Weisser" and "March 30th 2021 3pm EST; Committee: Mike Williams, Markus Klute, Jesse Thaler" and "MIT PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science". A small inset photo of Constantin Weisser is on the right.

- First recipient in May 2021: IAIFI member Constantin Weisser: “*The Search for Dark Photons at LHCb and Machine Learning in Particle Physics*”
- Currently Data Science Consultant at QuantumBlack

# PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science

## Requirements

- Participate in the **Doctoral Seminar in Statistics**
- Take four classes, one each in the areas of **Probability, Statistics, Computation & Statistics, and Data Analysis**.
- Submit and defend a **PhD thesis that involves the utilization of statistical methods** in a substantial way
- Satisfy all **requirements of MIT Physics PhD** (you are allowed to double count courses)

## Course Options

- SEMINAR
  - [IDS.190 – Doctoral Seminar in Statistics and Data Science](#)  
*(may be substituted by [IDS.955 Practical Experience in Data, Systems and Society](#))*
- PROBABILITY
  - [6.7700\[J\] Fundamentals of Probability](#) *or*
  - [18.675 – Theory of Probability](#)
- STATISTICS
  - [18.655 – Mathematical Statistics](#) *or*
  - [18.6501 – Fundamentals of Statistics](#) *or*
  - [IDS.160\[J\] – Mathematical Statistics: A Non-Asymptotic Approach](#)
- COMP & STAT
  - [6.C01/6.C51 – Modeling with Machine Learning: From Algorithms to Applications](#) *or*
  - [6.7810 Algorithms for Inference](#) *or*
  - [6.8610 \(6.864\) Advanced Natural Language Processing](#) *or*
  - [6.7900 \(6.867\) Machine Learning](#) *or*
  - [6.8710 \(6.874\) Computational Systems Biology: Deep Learning in the Life Sciences](#) *or*
  - [9.520\[J\] – Statistical Learning Theory and Applications](#) *or*
  - [16.940 – Numerical Methods for Stochastic Modeling and Inference](#) *or*
  - [18.337 – Numerical Computing and Interactive Software](#)
- DATA ANALYSIS
  - [8.316 – Data Science in Physics](#) *or*
  - [6.8300 \(6.869\) Advances in Computer Vision](#) *or*
  - [8.334 – Statistical Mechanics II](#) *or*
  - [8.371\[J\] – Quantum Information Science](#) *or*
  - [8.591\[J\] – Systems Biology](#) *or*
  - [8.592\[J\] – Statistical Physics in Biology](#) *or*
  - [8.942 – Cosmology](#) *or*
  - [9.583 – Functional MRI: Data Acquisition and Analysis](#) *or*
  - [16.456\[J\] – Biomedical Signal and Image Processing](#) *or*
  - [18.367 – Waves and Imaging](#) *or*
  - [IDS.131\[J\] – Statistics, Computation, and Applications](#)


# AI + Physics Courses @ MIT



## 8.316: Computational Data Science in Physics



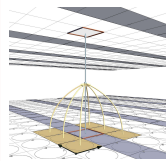
Project 1 :  
Gravitational Wave Data  
From LIGO



Project 2 :  
Collider Physics Data  
from the Compact Muon Solenoid  
on the Large Hadron Collider



Project 3 :  
Cosmic Microwave Background  
(simulated) Data



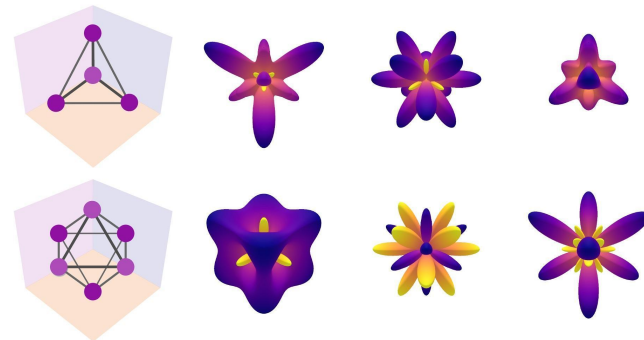
Project 4:  
ML modelling of Ising model  
/Lattice QCD with  
normalizing Flows

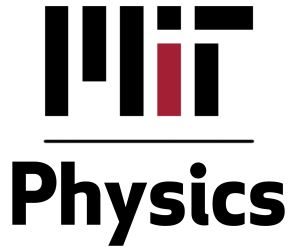
- Prof. Phil Harris (Physics)
- Spring 2023: Full course in the Physics department
- MITx modules developed with Alex Shvonski (Digital Learning Fellow) and Ike Chuang (Physics/EECS)
- Provides realistic, contemporary examples of how **computational and statistical methods** apply to physics research



## 6.S966 / 8.S301: Symmetry for Machine Learning

- Prof. Tess Smidt (EECS)
- Spring 2023: Cross-listed in EECS & Physics
- Introduces use of **group representation theory** to construct symmetry-preserving ML algorithms





If you are interested in rich data sets involving deep physics principles and exciting discovery opportunities, **come to MIT Physics and collaborate with IAIFI!**

Want to deepen your knowledge of the statistical foundations of AI and position yourself for exciting AI career opportunities? Join the **Interdisciplinary PhD in Physics, Statistics, and Data Science!**



# Snapshot of IAIFI Activities

## RESEARCH

### Theoretical Physics

- Nuclear/Particle Physics
- QFT and String Theory
- Quantum Many-Body Physics

### Experimental Physics

- Large Hadron Collider
- IceCube Neutrino Observatory
- LIGO

### Astrophysics

- Dark Matter Searches
- Large-Scale Structure
- Galaxy Formation

### Foundational AI

- Representation Learning
- Robust/Interpretable AI
- Reinforcement Learning

## TALENT

### Interdisciplinary PhD at MIT

### MITx Course

### IAIFI Fellowship Program

### Early Career & Equity Committee

### Journal Club

### IAIFI Summer School

### K-12 Engagement

## COMMUNITY

### IAIFI Penthouse

### IAIFI Seminars

### IAIFI Public Colloquia

### IAIFI Summer Workshop

### Computing Resources

### IAIFI Affiliate Program

### Industry Partnerships

### Community Building Events